

INSTITUTIONAL EQUITIES

4QFY23 Result Update **Transport Corporation of India**

Transport / Logistics

Buy		
650		
895		
38%		
	650 895	

Sensex: 61,730 Nifty: 18,203

Key Stock Data

Bloomberg	TRPC IN
Shares O/s Mn (FV INR10)	77.3
Mkt Cap (USD Bn/INR Bn)	0.6/50.4
52-week high/low	845/555
6m daily avg vol(INR Mn)	40
Free Float %	30

Price Performance

(%)	3m	1yr	3yr
TRPC	1.2	(7.4)	340.5
Nifty	1.7	17.0	113.7
NSE500	3.0	15.4	120.2
BSE Midcap	6.2	19.9	143.3

Shareholding Pattern

(%)	Sep22	Dec22	Mar23
Promoter	69.0	69.0	69.0
FII	3.3	3.3	2.8
DII	10.9	10.8	11.4
Others	16.7	16.8	16.8

Jignesh Makwana jignesh.makwana@amsec.in 022 4343 5113

Akshata Thaker akshata.thaker@amsec.in 022 4343 5058

FY23-25E Earnings CAGR	CF & Return Profile	Valuations
17%	Moderate	Attractive

High base impacted earnings but outlook remains positive.

- TCI continued to witness decent growth momentum as consolidated sales grew by 9% y-o-y to Rs 8bn. Underlying volume growth would be in high-single digit.
- SCM drove the growth with a sales growth of 26% y-o-y, owing to automobile demand related tailwinds. Freight business reported a growth of 5% y-o-y to Rs 5bn whereas coastal shipping witnessed a decline of 5% y-o-y to Rs 1.5bn.
- EBITDA margin compressed by 230bps y-o-y to 11% albeit on a high & nonsustainable margin in the base quarter. Net profit decreased by 5% y-o-y to Rs 815mn.

SCM: Healthy demand momentum continues with automobile demand tailwinds.

SCM segment which is largely dependent (~75%) on automobile sector holding the growth trajectory amidst recovery in automobile sector. SCM revenue grew by 26% y-o-y to Rs 3.4bn with a three years CQGR of 17%. Despite inflation across cost items, consolidated EBIT margin at 6.5% remains largely unchanged thanks to improved revenue traction. We remain positive on SCM business over the medium to longer term on the back of superior offerings, wide client base and hybrid business model. Further, customers push for efficiencies and integrated single- window solutions across the value chain are also making good roads for SCM and warehousing business.

Freight segment – stable growth despite high base and slowing LTL growth.

Despite high base, freight business witnessed a revenue growth 5% y-o-y to Rs 4.8bn mainly on the back of high volumes from large customers. However, LTL segment (35% of freight business) is witnessing a growth moderation albeit slower demand from MSME clients. On a three-year basis, freight division witnessed a CQGR of 11% which we believe is largely pricing led. Further, freight margin largely remined stable. Going ahead, with the change in sales mix in favour of LTL, margin likely to have upward trajectory. We observes, capital employed (mainly in working capital) in fright division is largely unchanged over the last three years despite rise in business scale, indicating better efficiency along with good WC management.

Coastal Shipping - lower occupancy affected throughput.

Revenue decline of 5% y-o-y is on account of lower EXIM business and high base also affected the growth. On a three-year CQGR basis, revenue grew by 13%. Margin of coastal shipping was under pressure (lower by 200bps y-o-y) because bunker rates normalisation and very high & non sustainable margin in the base quarter (highest ever EBIT margin of 29.7% in Q4FY23). Sequentially, margin improved by 80bps.

TCI remains our top pick in logistics space.

Despite expectations of near-term growth moderation, we maintain our positive stance on TCI on the back of its large logistics infrastructure and proven track record of execution across verticals which will help it winning new accounts/clients across verticals. Further, its return ratios will continue to improve due to favourable change in business mix and prudent capital allocation. Despite expected capex of Rs 4-5bn over the next three years, TCI will generate cumulative FCF of ~Rs 7-8bn over FY23-25E and its cash conversions remains healthy as its average pre-tax OCF/EBITDA over the last five years stands at 99%. We consider it as good value compounder over the longer term. We maintain 'Buy' with a price target of Rs 895, 16x to FY25E earnings.

Exhibit 1: Key I	Financial	S
------------------	-----------	---

Exhibit 1: Key Fire	Exhibit 2: Key	Indicators	S								
Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	Y/E Mar	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Sales	28,024	32,567	37,826	42,573	47,577	RoE (%)	13.4	22.5	20.3	19.9	19.7
yoy (%)	3.1	16.2	16.1	12.6	11.8	RoCE (%)	13.4	20.8	19.5	19.9	20.0
EBITDA	2,612	4,087	4,240	4,896	5,614	ROIC (%)	11.8	19.7	18.2	19.9	21.8
yoy (%)	8.6	56.5	3.7	15.5	14.7	DE	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Profit	1,433	2,652	2,796	3,314	3,914	PER (x)	13.6	16.7	15.6	13.6	11.6
yoy (%)	12.1	85.0	5.5	18.5	18.1	P/BV (x)	1.7	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.1
EBITDAM (%)	9.3	12.6	11.2	11.5	11.8	EV/Sales (x)	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9
Equity	154	155	155	155	155	EV/EBITDA (x)	8.4	11.9	11.4	9.7	8.0
EPS	19.1	37.9	40.9	47.6	55.9	Div Yield (%)	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3



Exhibit 3: Quarterly Financials (Consolidated)

Particulars (Rs. mn)	Q4FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	y-o-y change	q-o-q change	FY23	FY22	y-o-y change
Income from operations	8,977.3	9,029.1	9,320.9	9,667.0	9,793.3	9.1%	1.3%	37,810.3	32,566.8	16.1%
Less: Expenditures										
Operating cost	7,035.2	7,242.6	7,524.2	7,702.2	7,837.6	11.4%	1.8%	30,306.6	25,761.9	17.6%
Staff cost	439.1	470.5	492.3	492.8	509.7	16.1%	3.4%	1,965.3	1,699.8	15.6%
Other operating & admin cost	310.0	275.5	344.8	327.9	365.5	17.9%	11.5%	1,313.7	1,017.7	29.1%
EBITDA	1,193.0	1,040.5	959.6	1,144.1	1,080.5	-9.4%	-5.6%	4,224.7	4,087.4	3.4%
Other Income	75.9	53.2	73.7	70.5	120.7	59.0%	71.2%	318.1	199.1	59.8%
Depreciation	371.3	288.9	300.3	313.9	311.0	-16.2%	-0.9%	1,214.1	1,130.2	7.4%
EBIT	897.6	804.8	733.0	900.7	890.2	-0.8%	-1.2%	3,328.7	3,156.3	5.5%
Interest	22.4	23.1	25.4	26.1	23.6	5.4%	-9.6%	98.2	128.3	-23.5%
Profit Before Tax	875.2	781.7	707.6	874.6	866.6	-1.0%	-0.9%	3,230.5	3,028.0	6.7%
Tax	108.5	93.4	115.9	110.4	114.7	5.7%	3.9%	434.4	376.5	15.4%
Profit after Tax	766.7	688.3	591.7	764.2	751.9	-1.9%	-1.6%	2,796.1	2,651.5	5.5%
Extraordinary items	-	-	-	-	33.8	-	-	33.8	-	
Net Profit	766.7	688.3	591.7	764.2	718.1	-6.3%	-6.0%	2,762.3	2,651.5	4.2%
share in profits	97.1	97.5	138.3	101.8	106.0	9.2%	4.1%	443.6	276.7	60.3%
Minority Int	9.8	8.4	6.6	8.2	9.3	-5.1%	13.4%	32.5	32.1	1.2%
Net Profit	854.0	777.4	723.4	857.8	814.8	-4.6%	-5.0%	3,173.4	2,896.1	9.6%
EPS	11.0	10.0	9.3	11.1	10.5	-4.6%	-5.0%	40.9	37.3	9.6%
Operating Matrix						bps	bps			bps
Operating cost/Sales	78.4%	80.2%	80.7%	79.7%	80.0%	166	36	80.2%	79.1%	105
Staff cost/Sales	4.9%	5.2%	5.3%	5.1%	5.2%	31	11	5.2%	5.2%	-2
Others/Sales	3.5%	3.1%	3.7%	3.4%	3.7%	28	34	3.5%	3.1%	35
EBITDA Margin	13.3%	11.5%	10.3%	11.8%	11.0%	-226	-80	11.2%	12.6%	-138
Net Margin	9.5%	8.6%	7.8%	8.9%	8.3%	-119	-55	8.4%	8.9%	-50
ETR	12.4%	11.9%	16.4%	12.6%	13.2%	84	61	13.4%	12.4%	101
Source: Company AMSEC Research										

Source: Company, AMSEC Research

Exhibit 4: Segmental Highlights

Segmental Highlights	Q4FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	y-o-y change	q-o-q change	FY23	FY22	y-o-y change
Revenue (Rs mn)										
Freight	4,797.4	4,632.7	4,692.6	4,826.4	5,045.7	5.2%	4.5%	19,197.4	16,895.1	13.6%
SCM	2,745.2	3,023.3	3,583.6	3,335.3	3,462.4	26.1%	3.8%	13,404.6	10,639.0	26.0%
Coastal Shipping	1,606.8	1,524.5	1,241.7	1,702.2	1,521.1	-5.3%	-10.6%	5,989.5	5,577.8	7.4%
Wind	11.5	15.8	18.8	15.2	10.6	-7.8%	-30.3%	60.4	52.8	14.4%
Others/inter segment	(183.6)	(167.2)	(215.8)	(212.1)	(246.5)	34.3%	16.2%	(841.6)	(597.9)	40.8%
Total	8,977.3	9,029.1	9,320.9	9,667.0	9,793.3	9.1%	1.3%	37,810.3	32,566.8	16.1%
EBIT (Rs mn)								·		
Freight	198.1	162.4	190.6	272.8	214.1	8.1%	-21.5%	839.9	674.6	24.5%
SCM	195.0	165.7	226.1	200.3	226.0	15.9%	12.8%	818.1	648.8	26.1%
Coastal Shipping	476.8	460.5	304.4	458.3	421.6	-11.6%	-8.0%	1,644.8	1,789.6	-8.1%
Wind	5.6	7.9	9.5	8.5	3.4	-39.3%	-60.0%	29.3	46.2	-36.6%
Total	875.5	796.5	730.6	939.9	865.1	3.4%	28.6%	3,332.1	3,159.2	5.5%
EBIT %						BPS	BPS	·		BPS
Transport	4.1%	3.5%	4.1%	5.7%	4.2%	11	(141)	4.4%	4.0%	38
SCM	7.1%	5.5%	6.3%	6.0%	6.5%	(58)	` 52	6.1%	6.1%	0
Coastal Shipping	29.7%	30.2%	24.5%	26.9%	27.7%	(1 ⁹⁶)	79	27.5%	32.1%	(462)
Wind	48.7%	50.0%	50.5%	55.9%	32.1%	(1,662)	(2,385)	48.5%	87.5%	(3,899)
Total	9.8%	8.8%	7.8%	9.7%	8.8%	(92)	(89)	8.8%	9.7%	(89)

Source: Company, AMSEC Research

May 19, 2023 2



(Rs mn)

Financials (Consolidated)

Profit	and I	l oss	Stater	nent

Y/E (Mar)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Operating Income	28,024	32,567	37,826	42,573	47,577
Less:					
Operating expenses	22,972	25,766	30,307	34,059	38,062
Staff expenses	1,455	1,700	1,965	2,129	2,379
Selling, admin & other exp.	984	1,013	1,314	1,490	1,522
EBITDA	2,612	4,087	4,240	4,896	5,614
Depreciation	928	1,130	1,214	1,309	1,415
Operating profit	1,684	2,957	3,026	3,587	4,199
Other income	255	199	303	406	500
EBIT	1,939	3,156	3,329	3,993	4,699
Interest	267	128	98	94	94
Exceptional items	-	-	-	-	-
Profit before tax	1,672	3,028	3,231	3,899	4,605
Tax	238	377	434	585	691
PAT	1,433	2,652	2,796	3,314	3,914
Share in Profit from JVs	201	277	444	379	424
Minority Interest	(33)	-	(33)	-	-
EO Items	(131)	-	(34)	-	-
Net Profit	1,471	2,928	3,173	3,693	4,338
Share O/s mn	77.1	77.4	77.6	77.6	77.6
EPS Rs	19.1	37.9	40.9	47.6	55.9

Bal	lar	ICe.	Sh	eet

Y/E Mar	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
APPLICATION OF FUNDS:					
Non-Current Assets	9,598	9,866	10,150	10,719	11,228
Gross Fixed Assets	15,454	12,299	13,477	14,977	16,477
Less: Accumulated Dep.	8,045	5,058	6,272	7,581	8,996
Fixed Assets	7,409	7,241	7,205	7,396	7,481
Capital work in progress	52	73	260	260	260
Right to use	638	773	707	707	707
Noncurrent investment	1,500	1,780	1,977	2,356	2,780
Current Assets	7,790	8,404	10,860	14,252	17,812
Current investment	-	147	882	882	882
Inventories	71	85	50	93	104
Sundry debtors	5,110	5,083	5,609	6,604	7,380
Cash and bank	395	745	1,846	3,626	6,041
Short loans and advances	2,213	2,345	2,473	3,047	3,405
Others current assets	-	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	17,388	18,270	21,009	24,971	29,040
SOURCES OF FUNDS:					
Share Capital	154	155	155	155	155
Reserves	11,543	14,148	16,863	20,002	23,689
Total Shareholders' Funds	11,697	14,303	17,018	20,157	23,844
Minority interest	86	274	301	301	301
Non-Current Liabilities	2828	1160	1161	1161	1161
Long term borrowings					
_	2,347	619	625	625	625
Lease Liability	2,347 208	619 265	625 235	625 235	625 235
Lease Liability Deferred tax liability	, -				
•	208	265	235	235	235 300
Deferred tax liability	208 273	265 276	235 300	235 300	235 300
Deferred tax liability Current Liab & Prov	208 273 2,777	265 276 2,534	235 300 2,530	235 300 3,353	235 300 3,734
Deferred tax liability Current Liab & Prov Total Equity & Liab.	208 273 2,777 17,388	265 276 2,534 18,270	235 300 2,530 21,009	235 300 3,353 24,971	235 300 3,734 29,040
Deferred tax liability Current Liab & Prov Total Equity & Liab. Net working capital	208 273 2,777 17,388 4,618	265 276 2,534 18,270 4,978	235 300 2,530 21,009 5,603	235 300 3,353 24,971 6,392	235 300 3,734 29,040 7,156

Cash Flow Statement

Y/E (Mar)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
PBT	1,743	3,028	3,640	3,899	4,605
Non-cash adjustments	1,344	1,321	1,270	1,403	1,509
Changes in working capital	181	(163)	(729)	(789)	(764)
Tax & Interest Paid	52	(494)	(186)	(585)	(691)
Cashflow from operations	3,047	3,680	3,606	3,928	4,659
Capital expenditure	(1,241)	(707)	(1,530)	(1,500)	(1,500)
Change in investments	(17)	(31)	(804)	-	-
Other investing cashflow	196	35	483	-	-
Cashflow from investing	(1,062)	(702)	(1,850)	(1,500)	(1,500)
Issue of equity	40	34	35	-	-
Issue/repay debt	-	-		-	-
Interest Paid	(302)	(105)	(66)	(94)	(94)
Increase / (Decrease) in Loan Funds	(1,419)	(2,148)	(81)	-	-
Dividends paid	(96)	(410)	(543)	(554)	(651)
Other financing cashflow	(73)	49	-	-	-
Cashflow from financing	(1,849)	(2,628)	(655)	(648)	(745)
Change in cash & cash eq	136	350	1,101	1,780	2,415
Opening cash & cash eq	259	395	745	1,846	3,626
Closing cash & cash eq	395	745	1,846	3,626	6,041
Free cash flow to firm	1,806	2,973	2,076	2,428	3,159

Ratios					
Y/E Mar	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
PER SHARE					
EPS Rs	19.1	37.9	40.9	47.6	55.9
CEPS Rs	31.1	52.5	58.3	64.5	74.2
Book Value Rs	151.7	184.9	219.4	259.9	307.5
VALUATION					
EV / Net Sales	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9
EV / EBITDA	8.4	11.9	11.4	9.7	8.0
P / E Ratio	13.6	16.7	15.6	13.6	11.6
P / BV Ratio	1.7	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.1
FCF Yield (%)	9.0	6.1	4.2	4.8	6.3
GROWTH YOY%					
Sales Growth	3.1	16.2	16.1	12.6	11.8
EBITDA Growth	8.6	56.5	3.7	15.5	14.7
Net Profit Growth	3.3	99.0	8.4	16.4	17.5
Gross Fixed Asset Growth	5.8	-20.4	9.6	11.1	10.0
PROFITABILITY					
Gross Profit/ Net sales (%)	-	-	-	-	-
EBITDA / Net Sales (%)	9.3	12.6	11.2	11.5	11.8
EBIT / Net sales (%)	6.9	9.7	8.8	9.4	9.9
NPM / Total income (%)	5.3	9.0	8.7	8.7	9.1
CFO (pre-tax) / EBITDA (%)	114.7	102.1	89.4	92.2	95.3
CFO (post-tax) / PAT (%)	207.1	125.7	113.6	106.4	107.4
ROE (%)	13.4	22.5	20.3	19.9	19.7
ROCE (%)	13.4	20.8	19.5	19.9	20.0
Tax / PBT %	14.3	12.4	13.4	15.0	15.0
TURNOVER					
Net Working Cycle	58	50	46	46	46
Debtors Velocity (Days)	67	57	54	54	54
Inventory (Days)	1	1	1	1	1
Creditors Velocity (Days)	10	9	9	9	9
Current Ratio	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.5
Quick Ratio	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.5
LIQUIDITY					
Gross Asset Ratio	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0
Total Asset Ratio	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0
Net Debt-Equity Ratio	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Interest Coverage	6.3	23.0	30.8	38.2	44.8
PAYOUT					
Payout %	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Dividend %	62.1	264.8	349.9	357.2	419.6
Yield %	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3

May 19, 2023



Recommendation rationale

Buy: Potential upside of >+15% (absolute returns)

Accumulate: >+5 to +15% Hold/Reduce: +5 to -5% Sell: < -5%

Not Rated (NR): No investment opinion on the

stock

Sector rating

Overweight: The sector is expected to outperform relative

to the Sensex.

Underweight: The sector is expected to underperform

relative to the Sensex.

Neutral: The sector is expected to perform in line with

the Sensex.

Disclosures

This Report is published by Asian Markets Securities Private Limited (hereinafter referred to as "Asian Markets Securities Private Limited") for private circulation. Asian Markets Securities Private Limited is a registered Stock Broker with National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited in cash and derivatives segments. It is also having registration as a Depository Participant with CDSL and as Portfolio Manager. 'Asian Markets Securities Private Limited is registered Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014 having Registration Number as INH000001378.'

Asian Markets Securities Private Limited has other business divisions with independent research teams separated by Chinese walls, and therefore may, at times, have different or contrary views on stocks and markets.

Asian Markets Securities Private Limited or its associates have not been debarred / suspended by SEBI or any other regulatory authority for accessing / dealing in securities Market. Asian Markets Securities Private Limited, its associates or analyst or his relatives do not hold any financial interest in the subject company. Asian Markets Securities Private Limited or its associates or Analyst do not have any conflict or material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report with the subject company. Asian Markets Securities Private Limited or its associates or Analyst or his relatives hold / do not hold beneficial ownership of 1% or more in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this research report.

Asian Markets Securities Private Limited or its associates / analyst has not received any compensation / managed or co-managed public offering of securities of the company covered by Analyst during the past twelve months. Asian Markets Securities Private Limited or its associates have not received any compensation or other benefits from the company covered by Analyst or third party in connection with the research report. Analyst has not served as an officer, director or employee of subject company and Asian Markets Securities Private Limited / analyst has not been engaged in market making activity of the subject company.

Analyst Certification: *I, Jignesh Makwana*, the research analyst and author of this report, hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflects my personal views about the subject securities, issuers, products, sectors or industries. It is also certified that no part of the compensation of the analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the inclusion of specific recommendations or views in this research. The analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report and has taken reasonable care to achieve and maintain independence and objectivity in making any recommendations.

Name of the Analyst / Associate	Jignesh Makwana	Akshata Thaker
2. Analysts' ownership of any stock related to the information contained:	Nil	Nil
3. Asian Markets Securities Private Limited ownership of any stock related to the	None	None
information contained:		
4. Broking relationship with company covered:	None	None
5. Investment Banking relationship with company covered:	None	None

May 19, 2023 4



Disclaimer

This report is for the personal information of the authorized recipient and does not construe to be any investment, legal or taxation advice to you. Asian Markets Securities Private Limited is not soliciting any action based upon it. Nothing in this research shall be construed as a solicitation to buy or sell any security or product, or to engage in or refrain from engaging in any such transaction. In preparing this research, we did not take into account the investment objectives, financial situation and particular needs of the reader.

This research has been prepared for the general use of the clients of Asian Markets Securities Private Limited and must not be copied, either in whole or in part, or distributed or redistributed to any other person in any form. If you are not the intended recipient, you must not use or disclose the information in this research in any way. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. Asian Markets Securities Private Limited will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report. This report is not directed or intended for distribution to or use by any person or entity resident in a state, country or any jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject Asian Markets Securities Private Limited & its group companies to registration or licensing requirements within such jurisdictions.

The report is based on the information obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but we do not make any representation or warranty that it is accurate, complete or up-to-date and it should not be relied upon as such. We accept no obligation to correct or update the information or opinions in it. Asian Markets Securities Private Limited or any of its affiliates or employees shall not be in any way responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report. Asian Markets Securities Private Limited or any of its affiliates or employees do not provide, at any time, any express or implied warranty of any kind, regarding any matter pertaining to this report, including without limitation the implied warranties of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, and non-infringement. The recipients of this report should rely on their own investigations

This information is subject to change without any prior notice. Asian Markets Securities Private Limited reserves its absolute discretion and right to make or refrain from making modifications and alterations to this statement from time to time. Nevertheless, Asian Markets Securities Private Limited is committed to providing independent and transparent recommendations to its clients and would be happy to provide information in response to specific client queries.

Before making an investment decision on the basis of this research, the reader needs to consider, with or without the assistance of an adviser, whether the advice is appropriate in light of their particular investment needs, objectives and financial circumstances. There are risks involved in securities trading. The price of securities can and does fluctuate, and an individual security may even become valueless. International investors are reminded of the additional risks inherent in international investments, such as currency fluctuations and international stock market or economic conditions, which may adversely affect the value of the investment. Opinions expressed are subject to change without any notice. Neither the company nor the director or the employees of Asian Markets Securities Private Limited accept any liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect, consequential or other loss arising from any use of this research and/or further communication in relation to this research. Here it may be noted that neither Asian Markets Securities Private Limited, nor its directors, employees, agents or representatives shall be liable for any damages whether direct or indirect, incidental, special or consequential including lost revenue or lost profit that may arise from or in connection with the use of the information contained in this report.

For U.S. persons: This research report is not intended to be distributed / marketed to U.S. based persons nor for soliciting business from U.S. based Investors

The research report is a product of Asian Markets Securities Private Limited, which is the employer of the research analyst who has/have, prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and is/are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Copyright of this document vests exclusively with Asian Markets Securities Private Limited.

Our reports are also available on Thomson Reuters, Fact Set, Capital IQ and Bloomberg ASNM <GO

709 - B Wing, Express Zone, Opp. Reliance Energy, Western Express Highway, Malad (East), Mumbai, Maharashtra 400 097. India Tel: +91 22 4343 5000 Fax: +91 22 4343 5043 Email: research@amsec.in, Website: www.amsec.in

May 19, 2023 5